

**KWAX-FM RADIO OF  
UNIVERSITY OF OREGON  
AUDIT REPORT  
Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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## Report of Independent Auditors

University of Oregon Board of Trustees  
KWAX  
Eugene, Oregon

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of KWAX Radio Station (the “Station”), a public telecommunications entity operated by the University of Oregon (“the “University”), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise KWAX’s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management’s Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor’s Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity’s preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### ***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of KWAX as of June 30, 2019 and 2018 and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Emphasis of a Matter***

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Station, are intended to present the financial position, the changes in financial position and cash flows of only that portion of the financial statements of the University that is attributable to the transactions of the Station. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the University as of June 30, 2019, the changes in its financial position, or its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

### ***Other Matters***

#### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3 through 5 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

*Moss Adams LLP*

Portland, Oregon  
January 12, 2020

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides an overview of the financial position and activities of KWAX-FM Radio (KWAX) of University of Oregon (UO) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The discussion is designed to assist the readers in understanding the accompanying financial statements through an objective and easily readable analysis of KWAX's financial activities.

### **Overview of the Basic Financial Statements**

The MD&A serves as an introduction to KWAX's basic entity-wide financial statements. The entity-wide presentation is designed to provide readers with a broad overview of KWAX's finances, in a manner similar to a private sector business. These financial statements focus on KWAX's overall financial condition, its results of operations, and its cash flows. Because this presentation includes summarized formats, it should be read in conjunction with the financial statements, which are comprised of the following:

[The Report of Independent Auditors](#) presents an unmodified opinion rendered by an independent certified public accounting firm, Moss Adams LLP, on the fairness in presentation (in all material respects) of the financial statements.

**Statement of Net Position (SNP)** presents KWAX's assets and liabilities with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position are indicators of the improvement or erosion of KWAX's financial condition. Assets and liabilities are generally measured using current values; capital assets are stated at historical cost, less an allowance for depreciation.

**Statement of Activities (SA)** presents the revenues earned and the expenses incurred during the year. Revenues and expenses are generally reported using the accrual method of accounting, which records transactions as soon as they occur, regardless of when cash is exchanged. Usage of capital assets is reported as depreciation expense, which amortizes the cost of the assets over their estimated useful lives. Revenues and expenses are reported as either operating or nonoperating. The primary source of operating revenue is grants and contracts. Contributions and UO support are classified as nonoperating revenues.

**Statement of Cash Flows (SCF)** presents information on cash flows from operating activities, non-capital financing activities, capital and related financing activities, and investing activities. It provides the net increase or decrease in cash between the beginning and end of the fiscal year. This statement assists in evaluating financial viability and KWAX's ability to meet financial obligations as they become due.

**Notes to the Financial Statements (Notes)** provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the entity-wide financial statements.

## Analysis of the Statement of Net Position

	June 30,		
	2019	2018	2017
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash On Hand	\$13,125	\$ 2,807	\$ 6,352
Prepaid Subscriptions & Memberships	-	2,625	4,104
Interest in Quasi-Endowment	5,778	5,766	5,687
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	12,029	16,564	20,672
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>30,932</b>	<b>27,761</b>	<b>36,815</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Invoices Payable	2,902	1,705	9,657
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>9,657</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Invested in Capital Assets	12,029	16,564	20,672
Unrestricted	16,001	9,493	6,486
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>28,030</b>	<b>26,056</b>	<b>27,158</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Position</b>	<b>\$30,932</b>	<b>\$27,761</b>	<b>\$36,815</b>

### **Comparison of Fiscal Year 2019 to Fiscal Year 2018**

At June 30, 2019, KWAX's current assets of \$13,125 were sufficient to cover current liabilities of \$2,902. This represents a current ratio of 4.52. Current assets consist of cash and cash equivalents and prepaid subscriptions and memberships. Included in noncurrent assets are capital assets (equipment) net of accumulated depreciation used to provide services, and an interest in a quasi-endowment held at the University of Oregon Foundation. Current liabilities consist of invoices payable.

Cash on hand increased from \$2,807 in fiscal year 2018 to \$13,125 in fiscal year 2019, an increase of \$10,318, or 368 percent. Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$4,535 from fiscal year 2018 to fiscal year 2019, a 27 percent decrease, due to depreciation. Invoices payable increased from \$1,705 in fiscal year 2018 to \$2,902 in fiscal year 2019, an increase of \$1,197, or 70 percent. Within net position, the "Invested in Capital Assets" amount of \$12,029 represents the total original cost of all of KWAX's equipment less total accumulated depreciation on these assets. This amount was \$16,564 in fiscal year 2018, a decrease of \$4,535, or 27 percent between years. Unrestricted net position increased from \$9,493 in fiscal year 2018 to \$16,001 in fiscal year 2019, an increase of \$6,508, or 69 percent.

### **Comparison of Fiscal Year 2018 to Fiscal Year 2017**

At June 30, 2018, KWAX's current assets of \$5,432 were sufficient to cover current liabilities of \$1,705. This represents a current ratio of 3.19. Current assets consist of cash and cash equivalents and prepaid

subscriptions and memberships. Included in noncurrent assets are capital assets (equipment) net of accumulated depreciation used to provide services, and an interest in a quasi-endowment held at the University of Oregon Foundation. Current liabilities consist of invoices payable.

Cash on hand decreased from \$6,352 in fiscal year 2017 to \$2,807 in fiscal year 2018, a decrease of \$3,545, or 56 percent. Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$4,108 from fiscal year 2017 to fiscal year 2018, a 20 percent decrease, due to depreciation. Invoices payable decreased from \$9,657 in fiscal year 2017 to \$1,705 in fiscal year 2018, a decrease of \$7,952, or 82 percent. Within net position, the “invested in capital assets” amount of \$16,564 represents the total original cost of all of KWAX’s equipment less total accumulated depreciation on these assets. This amount was \$20,672 in fiscal year 2017, a decrease of \$4,108, or 20 percent between years. Unrestricted net position increased from \$6,486 in fiscal year 2017 to \$9,493 in fiscal year 2018, an increase of \$3,007, or 46 percent.

### **Analysis of the Statement of Activities**

The Statement of Activities presents the operating results of KWAX as well as the nonoperating revenues and expenses.

	<b>June 30,</b>		
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
Operating Revenues	\$104,404	\$101,061	\$ 3,200
Operating Expenses	589,536	602,016	533,037
Operating Loss	(485,132)	(500,955)	(529,837)
Nonoperating Revenues	487,106	499,853	467,599
Change in Net Position	1,974	(1,102)	(62,238)
Beginning Balance	26,056	27,158	89,396
<b>Net Position - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 28,030</b>	<b>\$ 26,056</b>	<b>\$ 27,158</b>

### **Comparison of Fiscal Year 2019 to Fiscal Year 2018**

#### **Revenues**

Total operating revenues, which are comprised of underwriting, and grants and contracts, for KWAX increased from \$101,061 in fiscal year 2018 to \$104,404 in 2019 an increase of \$3,343, or 3 percent.

Nonoperating revenues for fiscal year 2019 totaled \$487,106, compared to \$499,853 in 2018, a decrease of \$12,747, or 3 percent. The largest component of nonoperating revenue is support from the University of Oregon Foundation, which increased from \$455,297 in 2018 to \$468,027 in 2019, an increase of \$12,730, or 3 percent. State targeted funding increased 5 percent in fiscal year 2019, from \$17,462 in fiscal year 2018 to \$18,354 in fiscal year 2019. KWAX received interfund support of \$492 in 2019. Revenues from investment activity decreased from \$408 in 2018 to \$233 in fiscal year 2019.

## **Expenses**

Total operating expenses of KWAX were \$589,536 for the fiscal year 2019, compared to \$602,016 for 2018, a decrease of \$12,480, or 2 percent. Programming and production expense decreased 4 percent, from \$60,350 in fiscal year 2018 to \$58,187 in fiscal year 2019. Broadcasting expense decreased from \$145,119 in 2018 to \$121,135 in fiscal year 2019, a decrease of \$23,984, or 17 percent. Management and general expenses totaled \$395,336 in fiscal year 2019 compared to \$378,732 in 2018, an increase of \$16,604, or 4 percent. Fundraising and membership development expense decreased in fiscal year 2019 to \$9,769, from \$12,715 in fiscal year 2018, a decrease of \$2,946, or 23 percent. Depreciation expense increased by \$427, or 10 percent in fiscal year 2019, compared to fiscal year 2018.

## **Comparison of Fiscal Year 2018 to Fiscal Year 2017**

### **Revenues**

Total operating revenues, which are comprised of underwriting, and grants and contracts, for KWAX increase from \$3,200 in fiscal year 2017 to \$101,061 in 2018 an increase of \$97,861, or 3,058 percent.

Nonoperating revenues for fiscal year 2018 totaled \$499,853, compared to \$467,599 in 2017, an increase of \$32,254, or 7 percent. The largest component of nonoperating revenue is support from the University of Oregon Foundation, which increased from \$414,613 in 2017 to \$455,297 in 2018, an increase of \$40,684, or 10 percent. State targeted funding increased 1 percent in fiscal year 2018, from \$17,217 in fiscal year 2017 to \$17,462 in fiscal year 2018. KWAX received interfund support of \$26,686 in 2018. Revenues from investment activity decreased from \$1,922 in 2017 to \$408 in fiscal year 2018.

### **Expenses**

Total operating expenses of KWAX were \$602,016 for the fiscal year 2018, compared to \$533,037 for 2017, an increase of \$68,979, or 13 percent. Programming and production expense increased 4 percent, from \$58,046 in fiscal year 2017 to \$60,350 in fiscal year 2018. Broadcasting expense increased from \$115,987 in 2017 to \$145,119 in fiscal year 2018, an increase of \$29,132, or 25 percent. Management and general expenses totaled \$378,732 in fiscal year 2018 compared to \$339,414 in 2017, an increase of \$39,318, or 12 percent. Fundraising and membership development expense increased in fiscal year 2018 to \$12,715, from \$11,968 in fiscal year 2017, an increase of \$747, or 6 percent. Depreciation expense decreased by \$2,422, or 37 percent in fiscal year 2018, compared to fiscal year 2017.

## **Requests for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of KWAX. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

### **Jamie Moffitt**

Vice President for Finance and Administration  
103 Johnson Hall  
1283 University of Oregon  
Eugene, OR 97403-1283  
541-346-3003



## **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**KWAX Radio of University of Oregon**  
**Statement of Net Position**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	2019	2018
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash On Hand	\$13,125	\$ 2,807
Prepaid Subscriptions & Memberships	-	2,625
Interest in Quasi-Endowment	5,778	5,766
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	12,029	16,564
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>30,932</b>	<b>27,761</b>
 <b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Invoices Payable	2,902	1,705
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>1,705</b>
 <b>NET POSITION</b>		
Invested in Capital Assets	12,029	16,564
Unrestricted	16,001	9,493
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>28,030</b>	<b>26,056</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Position</b>	<b>\$30,932</b>	<b>\$27,761</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**KWAX Radio of University of Oregon**  
**Statement of Activities**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	2019	2018
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Underwriting	\$ 8,448	\$ 5,668
Grants and Contracts	95,956	95,393
	<b>104,404</b>	<b>101,061</b>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>		
<b>Program Services</b>		
Programming & Production	58,187	60,350
Broadcasting	121,135	145,119
	<b>179,322</b>	<b>205,469</b>
<b>Supporting Services:</b>		
Management & General	395,336	378,732
Fundraising & Membership Development	9,769	12,715
Interest Expense	574	992
	<b>405,679</b>	<b>392,439</b>
Depreciation	4,535	4,108
	<b>589,536</b>	<b>602,016</b>
<b>Operating Loss</b>	<b>(485,132)</b>	<b>(500,955)</b>
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Foundation Support	468,027	455,297
Investment Activity	233	408
<b>University of Oregon</b>		
State Targeted Funding	18,354	17,462
Interfund Support	492	26,686
	<b>487,106</b>	<b>499,853</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>(1,102)</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Beginning Balance	26,056	27,158
<b>Ending Balance</b>	<b>\$ 28,030</b>	<b>\$ 26,056</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**KWAX Radio of University of Oregon**  
**Statement of Cash Flows**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	2019	2018
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Underwriting	\$ 8,448	\$ 5,668
Grants and Contracts	95,956	95,393
Payments to Employees for Compensation and Benefits	(301,991)	(304,661)
Payments to Suppliers	(278,614)	(298,727)
Interest Payments	(574)	(992)
<b>Net Cash Used by Operating Activities</b>	<b>(476,775)</b>	<b>(503,319)</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Memberships	468,027	455,297
State Targeted Funding	18,354	17,462
Interfund Support	492	26,686
<b>Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities</b>	<b>486,873</b>	<b>499,445</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments	(43)	47
Interest on Investments and Cash Balances	263	282
<b>Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>329</b>
<b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b>10,318</b>	<b>(3,545)</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		
Beginning Balance	2,807	6,352
<b>Ending Balance</b>	<b>\$ 13,125</b>	<b>\$ 2,807</b>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Operating Loss	\$(485,132)	\$(500,955)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation Expense	4,535	4,109
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
Prepaid Expenses	2,625	1,479
Invoices Payable	1,197	(7,952)
<b>NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>\$(476,775)</b>	<b>\$(503,319)</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

## Notes to Financial Statements

Year Ended June 30, 2019

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:** The financial statements of KWAX have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the KWAX's accounting policies are described below.

### **A. Organization and Operation**

KWAX is operated by UO (the institutional licensee). UO records the transactions of KWAX within UO's financial statements. Because KWAX's financial statements present only a selected portion of the activities of UO, they are not intended to and do not present the financial position, changes in financial position and cash flows of the university as a whole.

### **B. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Operating revenues and expenses are distinguished from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with KWAX's ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of KWAX are underwriting and grants and contracts for specific operating activities of the Station. Operating expenses include the cost of program services and support services, and depreciation on capital assets. Other revenues, typically from non-exchange transactions, such as support from the University of Oregon Foundation, UO interfund support, and state targeted funding, are not generated from operations and are considered nonoperating revenues.

### **C. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash balances of KWAX are pooled in bank accounts maintained by UO. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include KWAX's portion of UO's pooled accounts. The pooled accounts have the general characteristics of a demand deposit account.

### **D. Capital Assets**

Capital assets consist of equipment with a useful life greater than one year. KWAX's capitalization threshold is \$5,000 for capital equipment. Donated assets are recorded at their fair market value on the date donated. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add value or functionality to the asset are not capitalized, but are expensed as incurred. Capital equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over a 3 to 11 year estimated life.

### **E. Restrictions**

When restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, restricted resources are used first.

## F. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**2. CASH:** Cash and investments are included in the UO cash and investments pool. Readers of these financial statements are referred to UO's comprehensive annual financial report at <https://ba.uoregon.edu/finance-and-accounting/financial-reports> for information regarding the extent in which deposits at UO are collateralized.

### 3. CAPITAL ASSETS:

The following is a summary of changes in KWAX's capital assets during the fiscal years:

Capital Assets	Audited June 30, 2017	Additions	Retirements and Adjustments	Audited June 30, 2018	Additions	Retirements and Adjustments	Balance June 30, 2019
Equipment	\$ 240,192	\$ -	\$ 20,478	\$ 260,670	\$ -	\$ 5,930	\$ 266,600
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(219,520)	(9,877)	(14,709)	(244,106)	(9,279)	(1,186)	(254,571)
<b>Total Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>\$ 20,672</b>	<b>\$ (9,877)</b>	<b>\$ 5,769</b>	<b>\$ 16,564</b>	<b>\$ (9,279)</b>	<b>\$ 4,744</b>	<b>\$ 12,029</b>

**4. OPERATING LEASES:** KWAX is obligated under operating leases for tower facilities and paid \$111,330 in rent during the 2019 fiscal year. The following is a schedule of estimated future minimum rental payments:

For the year ending June 30,	
2020	\$ 71,228
2021	36,353
2022	31,308
2023	9,065
2024	4,660
Total Minimum Operating Lease Payments	\$ 152,614